

Standardverteilung: $\mu = 0$ and $\sigma^2 = 1$

Wölbung:

$$\mathbb{E}[X^4] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{x^4}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}}$$

$$\frac{d(x^3 e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}})}{dx} = 3x^2 e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}} - x^4 e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbb{E}[X^4] &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{x^4}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}} \\&= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{3x^2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}} dx + \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{x^4 - 3x^2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}} dx \\&= 3 \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{x^2}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}} dx + \left[\frac{-x^3}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}} \right]_{-\infty}^{\infty} \\&= 3 \mathbb{E}[X^2] + 0 \\&= 3\end{aligned}$$